No, Not, Never Avoiding the Double Negative

Reading and Discussion

Negative words mean **no**, **not**, **nothing**, or **none**. They are the opposite of positive words.

- **Negative**: No, nothing;
- **Positive**: Yes, something.

A negative word tells us that something is **not**, rather than telling us what it is.

• That is **not** my bike; it is Jane's.

The bike is **not** the writer's bike. It belongs to someone else. It belongs to Jane.

Although most negative words begin with the letter **n**, some words such as **hardly** and **barely** are also negative. Here are some more negative words:

• nobody, never, nothing, not, none, neither, nowhere, nor

While we often need to use these negative words in a sentence to get our meaning across, we should use only **one** per sentence. If we use two negative words in a sentence, we end up with a double negative. Double negatives happen when someone writes a sentence using two negative words. This usually results in very bad grammar. Look at the sentence below.

• He does **not** have **no** more money.

The correct way to write the sentence would be to avoid the double negative.

• He does **not** have any more money.

If we use the adverb **not** there shouldn't be any other negative words in the sentence. Just like in math, if you use two negatives, you end up with a positive. If we use two negative words in the sentence above, the sentence really means he **has** more money. This is the exact opposite of what the writer wanted to say! The negative words cancel each other out and make a positive statement. To avoid using a double negative in a sentence, use only one negative word.

Activities

Rewrite the incorrect sentences below by getting rid of the double negatives.

1. I don't have no idea where Mark went.

2. Susan doesn't know nobody at the dance.

3. Tim never does nothing to help John.

4. Grandma doesn't go nowhere in the winter.

Answer Key

Answers may vary as there are several correct choices. Some students may use the following:

- 1. I don't have any idea where Mark went.
- 2. Susan doesn't know anyone at the dance.
- 3. Tim never does anything to help John.
- 4. Grandma doesn't go anywhere in the winter.